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ANNUAL REPORT TO PRESIDENT  
REVIEWING 1986  
SEATTLE CEMENT PLANT  
January 26, 1987

PREPARED BY: Kenneth J. Rone, Jr.

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ANNUAL REPORT TO PRESIDENT  
REVIEWING 1986  
SEATTLE CEMENT PLANT

Production for the year 1986 was significantly below plan, due to a cement terminating agreement reached with Ideal Basic Industries (IBI) in mid-year, resulting in large tonnages delivered to Ash Grove's Seattle inventory for distribution to existing Ash Grove customers. This new supply and a stable market share, resulted in much reduced in-plant production. Excess capacity from the Durkee kiln continued to be shipped to the plant at the expense of purchased tonnage of clinker from Tilbury Cement Ltd.; (TCL). Bulk and sack cement were supplied to traditional markets, as well as the Kennewick and Lake Oswego terminals with the following noteworthy developments:

- . IBI switched their bulk masonry purchases to Ash Grove product for their resale, replacing more costly product produced at their Montana Plant.
- . Ground blast furnace slag blended with cement was produced and sold in significant quantity to Asamera Minerals.
- . The closure of the Lake Oswego Terminal resulted in the opportunity for the Seattle Plant to supply sacked cement to Western Oregon.
- . An agreement to warehouse "Atlas" brand white cement in sacks was struck with Lehigh for whom we already distributed bulk white cement.

\* \* \*

CLINKER

The supply of clinker from TCL was reduced to 64% of anticipated levels due to the IBI cement exchange. The TCL clinker quality remained marginally competitive and suffered from low strength gain, poor steam and fly ash response and high free lime.

Type I clinker from the Durkee Plant was shipped to Seattle and ground for both Type I and Type III markets, out-performing the TCL product in both cases. All Type III cement production was converted to the Durkee source. To properly match the Durkee capacity, only specific customers were offered Type I cement produced with Durkee clinker.

TABLE I  
CLINKER INVENTORY

Beginning Inventory	18,249
TCL Type I Received	37,909
TCL Type II Received	90,103
Durkee Type I Received	53,742
Ending Inventory	20,688

\* \* \*

BLAST FURNACE SLAG

Early in the year, the grinding of a trial quantity of granulated blast furnace slag was undertaken. The material was received on November 7, 1985, and held in two clinker silos until March 1, 1986, to avoid winter energy penalties. Testing during January gave assurance that silo withdrawal would be without problems.

In March, one silo was found to be very prone to bridging and withdrawal was quite slow, but was accomplished with extra manpower. The other silo proved to be completely consolidated and explosive experts were commissioned to successfully blast the material loose.

Grinding the product to 560 B.S.S. proceeded relatively uneventfully. 4595 tons were thus produced into inventory. There has been little interest in this product over the year.

\* \* \*

FINISH MILL OPERATION

The finish mill operation was again maintained throughout the year primarily by salaried supervisors with backup assistance from the shift bulkloaders and day shift production personnel. Type II and Type III cements were produced routinely in quantities approximating customer demand. Two separate Type I cements were produced; designated Type I-G (100% TCL Type I clinker) and Type I-D (100% Durkee Type I clinker). These were shipped to designated customers and inventoried appropriately.

2085 tons of masonry cement were produced. In order to secure the required fugitive dust emission credits which would be required to offset those generated by a newly constructed plant, the raw material storage, crushing, raw mill and clinkering equipment was warranted to be permanently shut down. With the resulting inability to crush limerock for masonry production, rock was purchased for this product.

The administered preventative maintenance program was continued, resulting in no major failures. An extensive departmental overhaul finished the year highlighted by the reversal of #1 mill, extensive alterations to #1 separator, tightening the product's particle size distribution, modifying the mill ventilation to reduce dust collector catch, #1 mill motor overhaul and calibration of the power distribution protective systems.

Rates for electrical energy increased 14.3% in May, reduced by intensive lobbying by industrial users from the 30% increase proposed. Plant personnel participated in the public hearings which preceded this rate increase. Time of day rates also went into effect beginning in November.

TABLE II  
FINISH MILL OPERATING DATA

	Type I-G	Type I-D	Type II	Type III	Masonry	Slag	Total
Tonnage	54,108	26,944	94,984	15,764	2,085	4,304	198,189
Tons/Hour	51.9	50.2	51.2	28.3	28.7	13.3	45.1
Tons Gypsum	2,910	11,480	5,093	1,139	65	108	10,795
Blaine, M <sup>2</sup> /Kg	387	384	386	564	768	560	417
Hours Operated	1,042	537	1,856	557	72.7	324	4,389
Tons Grinding Aid	8.4	4.2	14.6	5.0	0.2	1.6	32.7

\* \* \*

SHIPPING

Sack cement represented 5.6% of our shipped tonnage. This is an increase of 60.1% over last year due to the closure of the Lake Oswego sacking facilities and the introduction of Seattle product into the Oregon market through the Rivergate Terminal.

Near year end, IBI began purchasing their masonry cement requirements in bulk from our inventory. This replaces the costly shipment from their plant in Montana of this product which the IBI Seattle Plant does not produce.

The only sale of ground blast furnace slag was for a mine shaft backfill application requiring a 70% slag, 30% cement blend. The customer had no capability to blend. An electronic sequencing system was developed to alternate silo withdrawal, at pre-selected intervals, to a common cement pump which resulted in an acceptable blend of cement and slag. This alternating mixture was conveyed to a shipping silo where airation assured a homogenous blend. Blend ratios were checked by product reflectance against known standards. Chemical and physical checks were also performed.

In May, shipments of Ideal cement were received to balance the deliveries of Durkee cement to IBI's Vancouver, Washington Terminal, as part of the cement exchange and terminalling agreement made with IBI. Type I and Type I/II, manufactured by IBI, were blown off through newly added convey lines into separate silos. Demand for I/II often exceeded IBI's ability to supply and on two occasions our inventory of I/II was depleted, resulting in our need to send the customer directly to IBI.

An agreement was made with Lehigh Portland Cement Co., to terminal their "Atlas Brand" white cement in sacks similarly to the service we provide them for bulk "Atlas" cement. Ash Grove's marketing efforts promote "Atlas" brand as well, which is shipped in sacks from a separate inventory purchased from Lehigh by Ash Grove.

TABLE III  
SHIPPING

<u>TONS</u>	<u>BULK</u>	<u>SACK</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>MANHOURS</u>
Type I-G	64,434	-	64,434	-
Type I-D	26,809	-	26,809	-
Type I-IBI	10,963	-	10,963	-
Type II	80,717	12,276	92,993	-
Type II-IBI	35,226	-	35,226	-
Type III	18,260	1,361	19,621	-
Masonry	906	2,670	3,576	-
Oil Well	408	-	408	-
White	-	94	94	-
GRAND TOTAL	237,723	16,401	254,124	17,098

\* \* \*

MAINTENANCE

Plant mechanical maintenance continues to be performed by two skilled millwrights with the active assistance of the Repair Supervisor. Electrical maintenance continues to be performed by the Electrical Supervisor. Mobile equipment maintenance is contracted.

\* \* \*

ORGANIZATION/PERSONNEL

The position of Plant Engineer was eliminated. The involvement of the Plant Engineer was much better utilized by project assignments at other locations (Blubber Bay, Lake Oswego). The position of Storekeeper was eliminated by the promotion of Mr. Carrington to Plant Office Supervisor, (b) (6)

(b) (6)

Two college students were hired during the summer as vacation relief. One hourly employee was terminated for misconduct and replaced by one of the summer students, who decided not to return to school. One new employee was hired into the Building and Grounds B position to replace an employee who resigned to pursue the boat building profession.

In June, our involvement with the Clinker Club was terminated, and the club taken over by Lonestar Industries. It is our understanding that Lonestar continued the services of the housekeeper who had been employed by us as an independent contractor.

Plant security (two shift/day and all day on weekend and holidays) is performed by a professional security firm. Similarly, janitorial services are contracted.

\* \* \*

SAFETY

Accidents referred to physicians	6
Lost time accidents	-0-
Safety Committee Meetings and Tours	14
MSHA Inspections	2
Plant wide safety gatherings (movies, lectures)	18

In November, Safety Committee member and Electrical Supervisor, Mr. Gabel, attended the Governor's Safety Conference sponsored by the Washington State Department of Labor and Industries.

The plant completed 110,000 manhours without a lost time accident as of year end. The safety incentive program called "Safety Bingo" continues to command active interest. In October, in recognition of two years without a lost time accident, all employees were awarded a \$45 gift certificate to a local department store.

On March 25th and September 16, 1986, a MSHA representative toured plant facilities as required semi-annually. Two citations were issued during the former visit and several recommendations to correct areas of concern. The latter visit was without citations or recommendations.

\* \* \*

CAPITAL/ENGINEERING

Projects Completed in 1986

- Hammerhead crane removal
- Baghouse installation at clinker rail car unloading
- Underground tank removal and surface tank substitution
- #2 Symetro input shaft seal replacement
- #1 Finish mill reversal
- Tower 9 baghouse replacement

Projects Completed in 1986 (Continued)

Clinker shed enclosure  
Blubber Bay chemical circuit  
Settling pond dredging  
PCB transformer removal, clean up and containment  
Truck blow off lines to cement storage silos  
Superior Quarry developmental drilling  
Blast furnace/slag blending system  
Dall Island annual assessment drilling  
70' x 15' portable float to catch conveyor belt debris

Projects continuing into 1987

Permitting - Superior Quarry  
Plant roof restorations  
Stockpile removal and plant regrade  
Petroleum coke rehandling

\* \* \*

ENVIRONMENTAL AND LEGISLATIVE MATTERS

A compliance inspection was performed at the plant by the Puget Sound Air Pollution Control Agency (PSAPCA) during which no citations or recommendations were presented. As previously mentioned, PSAPCA was petitioned to allow banking of fugitive emissions eliminated by the partial plant shutdown in 1984, as well as emissions eliminated by the capital improvements installed in 1986. 223 tons per year of fugitive emissions were thus banked.

The Washington State Department of Ecology responded to an inspection made in 1985 by requiring a concrete pad with runoff containment be constructed under our coal stockpile. This request was mitigated by the removal of the stockpile from the plant.

One complaint was received for alleged cement dust deposits on two automobiles. The owners were convinced that the deposits were obviously paint overspray from another source, with which the owners appeared satisfied.

There are few activities or situations which indicate any risk to the plant's ability to operate in the future. The participation of plant personnel in the following public processes will be sufficient to assure the plant's interests are protected:

1. Shoreline Management Act, Land Reclassification Study.
2. City of Seattle, Department of Construction and Land Use Comprehensive Re-zoning Study.
3. State of Washington, Notice of Plant Closing Legislation.
4. Seattle City Light, 1988 Electrical Rate Restructuring.
5. EPA/METRO Duwamish River Characterization and Clean-Up Programs.
6. Port of Seattle/City of Seattle, Lower Duwamish Navigational Improvements.

\* \* \*

MISCELLANEOUS

- 2500 tons of limerock was sold to Seattle Steel Company at \$5.00/ton, F.O.B. plant.
- Wharf space was leased to various barge companies requiring moorage for idle barges at \$3K/month.
- 3850 tons trial delivery of Superior silica made to TCL.
- Fred S. James & Co. of Oregon assumed workmen's compensation/self-insurance administration in April.

ASH GROVE CEMENT WEST, INC. OPERATIONS REPORT - CEMENT

		SEATTLE	
December	, 1986	MONTH	YEAR
Clinker production capacity			
Clinker production scheduled			
Clinker produced			
Clinker produced, % of schedule			
Clinker produced, % of optimum			
Clinker purchased	5,522	128,012	
KWH per ton of clinker			
Mill B.T.U./ton, Kilns only			
Cement production scheduled	14,691	266,759	
Cement produced	0	198,189	
Cement produced, % of schedule	0%	74%	
Cement produced:			
Type I	0	81,052	
Type II	0	94,984	
Type III	0	15,764	
Type I-P	0	0	
Ground Slag	0	4,304	
Oil Well, G	0	0	
Masonry	0	2,085	
Cement shipments estimated	14,691	266,759	
Cement shipments actual	19,102	285,862	
Cement shipments, % of estimate	130%	107%	
Cement Shipments:			
Type I	7,774	102,996	
Type II	9,542	155,345	
Type III	1,453	20,319	
Type I-P	0	0	
Ground Slag	0	3,632	
Oil Well, G	96	408	
Masonry	237	3,162	
Inter-Company shipments received	15,513	84,765	
Intra-Company shipments			
Clinker shipped			
Clinker received	5,987	53,742	
Cement shipped	267	3,230	
Cement received	0	0	
Inventories:			
Clinker produced & purchased	20,688		
Cement produced & purchased	24,984		
Coal	0		
Gypsum	4,129		
Ground Slag	968		
Wage MH/ton cement shipped (Load and ship only)	.070	.060	
Wage MH/ton clinker produced (exclude load & ship)			
Wage overtime, % of total wage MH	.07%	2.9%	
Wage overtime, % of total wage MH (exclude load & ship)	.1%	4.1%	
Employment			
Additions, (Discontinuations)			
End of Month Total	25		
End of Month Wage	12		
End of Month Salaried	13		

OPERATIONS REPORT -- COMMERCIAL ROCK

	MONTH	YEAR
Primary Crusher Production	_____	_____
Commercial rock Production	_____	_____
Sugar rock	_____	_____
Shipments	_____	_____
Other than to Plant	_____	_____
Rock from Blubber Bay	_____	_____
E.O.M. Inventory	_____	_____
KWH/Ton Clinker - Quarry	_____	_____
Prod. to Plant	_____	_____
Employment	_____	_____
Additions (Discontinuations)	_____	_____
End of Month Total	_____	_____
End of Month Wage	_____	_____
End of Month Salaried	_____	_____

Comments regarding production,  
shipments, personnel, safety,  
quality, maintenance, plant  
projects, raw materials,  
weather, etc.: All Locations

1. One reportable accident - Welding burn. No doctor required.
2. Continued winter overhaul of finish mill.
3. Met with Lynn Nordby, City Administrator in Enumclaw. Introduced him to the Superior Quarry Project. He was supportive of the project. Visited Superior Quarry with lawyer to access environmental impacts. Also visited quarry with Don Merlino and his quarry manager with the interest of submitting a quotation. Weyerhaeuser has refused to participate in any mobilization, site access or hole casing charges from the project. They are still evaluating what portion of the bulldozing charges they are responsible for. Met with King County Councilman, Gary Grant, to introduce to him the plans at the project. He indicated no opposition to the project and felt it had minimal impact on the area.
4. Ideal transfers shut off, at their request, for two days due to clinker shortage. Our inventories are adequate. They indicated they would not accept two carloads of iron bearing material given to them from Lake Oswego clean-up, because of tramp iron contamination. Material will be unloaded at this plant and trucked to Durkee.
5. Final coal delivery shipped to Durkee by truck. Stockpile is now gone and we are finally in compliance with METRO directives issued on 1/30/85.
6. M.V. Million Traddler completed discharging its cargo of cement at Kaiser Terminal after 20 days.
7. Our appeal of the Washington Dept. of Labor & Industries' jurisdiction over the plant safety compliance was heard. A decision is forthcoming.
8. Plant gate picketed by Local 174, Teamsters Union, during the presence, on site, of a Mutual Materials truck. Pickets left after truck was loaded.
9. Very low Type II strengths resulting from production on 11/19 and 11/20. Retest of split sample shows no difference from original sample.
10. No cement production month of December.

  
KJR:lmb

ANNUAL REPORT  
OF  
LABORATORY OPERATIONS  
ASH GROVE CEMENT WEST, INC.  
SEATTLE, WASHINGTON  
1986

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OVERVIEW

A tour of several Southern California's cement plants was made by N. Farnow, Chief Chemist, in conjunction with an EG&G Ortec x-ray analyzer demonstration at Gifford Hill's Riverside, California plant. The plants toured included Cal-Mat; California Portland Cement, Mojave; Gifford Hill; Oro Grande; Southwestern Portland Cement, Victorville; and Kaiser Cement's Cushingbury plant, Lucerne Valley.

The conclusion of a W.R. Grace HEA 2-GL grinding aid test showed a 6% increase in materials used per ton of cement and the Grace product cost was higher per pound as well. We returned to using Union Carbide CGA #4 for the remainder of the year.

A second test lot of 4,000 of Superior silica was delivered to Genstar (Tilbury) Cement, Ltd. The silica content averaged 92.6% with an alkali content below 0.1% as sodium.

The use of an ultrasonic cleaner for mold cleaning has given us excellent results and given the laboratory technicians needed time for non-routine tests and customer service.

The Portland Cement Association's mill grinding course was attended by N. Farnow, Chief Chemist. Conventional grinding and material sizing techniques, as well as, newer high efficiency crushing and separation equipment were discussed.

Chemical analysis of routine samples were shifted back to Seattle in May due to the closure of the Lake Oswego facilities. Both laboratory technicians have been trained in classical wet chemical analysis and provide excellent analysis for our cement, clinker, slag and raw materials.

The cements received in Seattle from the Ideal Basic Industries, Ash Grove Cement West exchange was/is monitored for compliance with applicable specifications and overall quality. Complete chemical and physical tests are run on a composite that represents the weeks delivery. (Data included in Cement Production Analysis Section.)

A blended slag product was made using a sequence timer system designed by D. Gabel, our Chief Electrician. The blend ratio was monitored and adjusted by the lab by using a reflectance meter calibrated for slag/cement blends.

Developmental drilling at the Superior Quarry site, east of Enumclaw, Washington, generated over 300 samples. These samples were dried and prepared for analysis in the Seattle lab, then sent to Durkee for x-ray analysis.

The current list of products available for shipment from the Seattle Plant include:

Ash Grove Seattle, Type I  
Type I-D (Bulk Only)  
Type II  
Type III  
Masonry, N  
Ground Blast Furnace Slag (GBFS)  
70% GBFS/Cement Blend

Ash Grove Durkee, Type II as Oil Well and Type V

Ideal Basic Industries, Type I (Bulk Only)  
Type I/II (Bulk Only)

Lehigh, Atlas      White

GENSTAR CLINKER ANALYSIS

SEATTLE - Sample taken during barge unloading at Seattle Plant

TILBURY - Sample taken during barge unloading at Tilbury Plant

TYPE I

## GENSTAR CLINKER BARGE ANALYSIS REPORT

TYPE I

Date	Barge #	SiO <sub>2</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	CaO	MgO	SO <sub>3</sub>	Loss	Free CaO	Total Na <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>3</sub> S	C <sub>3</sub> A
4/2	SEA 95-86	21.56	5.42	3.68	65.54	2.57	0.59	0.27	0.78	0.55	61.2	8.1
	TIL	21.8	5.3	3.4	65.7	2.5	0.4	0.08	-	0.48	60	8.2
4/22	SEA 121-86	21.40	5.43	3.97	65.69	2.66	0.43	0.10	1.08	0.52	62	7.7
	TIL	22.0	5.2	3.5	65.8	2.4	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.58	60	8.0
5/21	SEA 154-86	21.22	5.13	3.63	64.31	2.88	0.47	0.19	0.75	0.48	60	7.5
	TIL	21.7	5.0	3.5	65.1	2.5	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.58	62	7.3
6/10	SEA 171-86	21.64	5.13	3.79	65.83	2.29	0.34	0.19	0.36	0.52	64	7.2
	TIL	21.8	5.1	3.5	66.4	2.0	0.4	0.35	0.80	0.60	65	7.7
7/8	SEA 199-86	22.06	5.09	3.79	65.68	2.15	0.55	0.0	0.69	0.52	58	7.1
	TIL	21.6	4.8	3.5	64.7	2.1	0.6	0.1	1.10	0.57	62	6.8
10/21	SEA 311-86	22.44	4.46	3.12	65.89	2.36	0.65	0.17	-	0.51	61	6.6
	TIL	22.4	4.4	2.6	65.3	2.2	0.5	0.3	0.90	0.54	62	7.1
12/16	SEA 354-86	22.08	4.83	3.37	65.75	2.38	0.25	0.11	0.95	0.55	62	7.1
	TIL	22.3	4.8	3.1	66.2	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.88	0.60	63	7.4
SEA												
TIL												
1986 SEA Average		21.77	5.07	3.62	65.53	2.47	0.47	0.15	0.77	0.52	61	7.3
TIL		21.94	4.94	3.31	65.60	2.27	0.45	0.26	1.04	0.56	62	7.5
1986 SEA Standard Deviation		0.43	0.34	0.29	0.55	0.25	0.14	0.08	0.24	0.02	2	0.5
TIL		0.30	0.30	0.35	0.61	0.20	0.08	0.15	0.22	0.04	2	0.5
SEA												
TIL												
SEA												
TIL												
SEA												
TIL												
SEA												
TIL												

TYPE II

## GENSTAR CLINKER BARGE ANALYSIS REPORT

TYPE II

Date	Barge #	SiO <sub>2</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	CaO	MgO	SO <sub>3</sub>	Loss	Free CaO	Total Na <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>3</sub> S	C <sub>3</sub> A
1/21	SEA 17-86	22.42	4.97	3.55	64.64	3.22	0.41	0.30	0.90	0.44	54.2	7.2
	TIL	22.2	4.8	3.3	64.3	3.0	0.5	0.6	1.11	0.50	56	7.2
1/28	SEA 25-86	22.04	5.02	3.64	65.32	3.48	0.39	0.91	1.14	0.45	59.4	7.2
	TIL	22.3	4.5	3.2	64.7	2.9	0.4	0.4	1.3*	0.53	59*	6.6
2/27	SEA 48-86	22.30	4.74	3.66	64.99	3.06	0.55	0.11	0.90	0.46	58.0	6.4
	TIL	22.3	4.8	3.2	64.7	2.8	0.5	0.20	1.30*	0.63*	57	7.2
3/7	SEA 63-86	22.58	4.97	3.43	64.90	3.03	0.48	0.39	0.60	0.50	54	7.4
	TIL	22.6	4.7	3.1	64.8	2.8	0.61	0.4	0.6	0.63*	55	7.0
3/18	SEA 79-86	22.26	4.96	4.14	65.45	2.46	0.39	0.11	0.72	0.51	58	6.1
	TIL	22.7	4.8	3.4	65.6	2.5	0.4	0.4	1.12	0.59	57	7.0
3/27	SEA 91-86	22.00	5.43	3.97	64.95	2.55	0.45	0.24	0.90	0.53	55	7.7
	TIL	22.1	5.1	3.6	64.7	2.3	0.4	0.11	0.80	0.51	55	7.4
4/15	SEA 114-86	22.32	5.10	3.74	65.52	2.52	0.48	0.23	0.90	0.53	57	7.2
	TIL	22.3	5.1	3.6	65.2	2.4	0.5	0.34	1.12	0.53	55	7.4
4/29	SEA 134-86	22.29	4.74	3.74	65.47	2.67	0.36	0.20	—	0.50	59	6.2*
	TIL	22.6	4.9	3.3	65.0	2.6	0.4	0.49	1.07	0.55	55	7.6
5/27	SEA 157-86	22.06	5.19	3.77	65.00	2.73	0.45	0.13	0.59	0.49	55	7.4
	TIL	22.3	5.1	3.7	64.5	2.3	0.4	0.14	0.51	0.57	53	7.3
6/24	SEA 186-86	22.22	4.91	3.69	65.68	2.38	0.53	0.14	0.65	0.48	60*	6.8
	TIL	22.4	5.1	3.6	65.3	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.58	57	7.3
7/3	SEA 194-86	22.08	5.42	3.52	65.25	2.21	0.35	0.60	0.78	0.51	55	8.4*
	TIL	22.2	4.7	3.5	64.8	2.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.57	57	6.6
7/15	SEA 208-86	22.12	5.00	3.76	65.97	2.29	0.24	0.18	0.49	0.49	61*	6.9
	TIL	22.3	5.1	3.6	65.4	2.2	0.4	0.3	1.00	0.57	57	7.3
7/22	SEA 220-86	21.32	5.08	2.08	65.63	2.44	0.60	0.40	0.75	0.44	58	7.0
	TIL	22.1	4.8	3.6	65.0	2.4	0.58	0.28	0.98	0.60	57	6.8
8/6	SEA 223-86	21.76	4.89	3.93	65.40	2.23	0.45	0.40	1.93	0.37	62*	6.3
	TIL	22.3	5.0	3.7	65.0	2.1	0.50	0.29	1.10	0.59	55	7.0

\*Does not meet contractual limits for Type II

† Durkee X-ray Results

## GENSTAR CLINKER BARGE ANALYSIS REPORT

TYPE II

Date	Barge #	SiO <sub>2</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	CaO	MgO	SO <sub>3</sub>	Loss	Free CaO	Total Na <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>3</sub> S	C <sub>3</sub> A
SEA 8/27	258-86	22.1	5.03	4.05	64.90	2.38	0.44	0.18	0.73	0.55	55	6.5
TIL		22.2	4.9	3.6	64.7	2.1	0.6	0.25	1.2	0.57	58	6.9
SEA 9/29	286-86	22.50	4.72	3.14	65.75	2.31	0.48	0.27	0.56	0.50	60*	7.2
TIL		22.7	4.9	2.9	65.8	2.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.57	58	8.0
SEA												
TIL												
1986 SEA Average		22.23	5.00	3.71	65.30	2.59	0.44	0.29	0.87	0.48	58	6.9
TIL		22.35	4.85	3.41	64.89	2.43	0.47	0.32	1.00	0.57	57	7.1
1986 SEA Standard Deviation		0.45	0.21	0.24	0.36	0.39	0.08	0.20	0.33	0.04	3	0.6
TIL		0.19	0.26	0.25	0.37	0.30	0.09	0.13	0.23	0.04	2	0.4
SEA												
TIL												
SEA												
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TIL												
SEA												
TIL												

\*Doesn't meet contractual limits for Type II

DURKEE CLINKER ANALYSIS

TYPE I

Composite Samples from Rail Deliveries to Seattle

## DURKEE CLINKER CAR ANALYSIS REPORT

TYPE I

Date	Sample	SiO <sub>2</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	CaO	MgO	SO <sub>3</sub>	Loss	Free CaO	Total Na <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>3</sub> S	C <sub>3</sub> A
1/7/86	L0 1-86	22.12	4.83	3.03	66.45	1.89	0.31	0.88	0.96	0.58	65.5	7.6
1/10/86	L0 6-86	22.32	5.11	3.11	66.18	1.90	0.29	0.51	1.32	0.60	60.9	8.3
1/15/86	L0 10-86	23.02	4.97	3.49	65.46	1.89	0.22	0.70	0.60	0.50	53.1	7.3
1/29/86	L0 26-86	22.74	4.84	3.16	66.04	2.00	0.38	0.66	0.66	0.59	58.9	7.5
2/11/86	L0 34-86	22.02	5.06	3.28	66.67	1.77	0.45	0.36	0.36	0.55	65.3	7.9
2/21/86	L0 42-86	22.12	4.73	3.35	66.80	-	0.20	0.36	0.66	0.37	67.2	6.9
3/6/86	L0 55-86	22.38	4.78	3.64	66.93	1.54	0.25	0.30	1.20	0.42	65.0	6.5
3/11/86	L0 64-86	22.94	4.74	3.22	66.71	1.51	0.34	0.31	0.48	0.42	60.7	7.1
3/18/86	L0 78-86	22.00	4.99	3.43	67.34	1.35	0.33	0.19	1.14	0.50	68.4	7.4
3/27/86	L0 90-86	22.80	4.77	3.41	66.62	1.32	0.31	0.33	0.78	0.60	60.9	6.9
4/1/86	L0 96-86	22.96	4.64	3.14	76.43	-	0.27	0.29	0.96	0.48	64.3	7.0
4/8/86	L0 104-86	22.60	4.66	3.28	67.27	1.33	0.29	0.29	0.90	0.50	66.0	6.8
	DK	22.47	4.44	3.22	67.37	1.14	0.47	0.28	-	0.43	67.7	6.3
4/18/86	L0 128-86	22.6	4.57	3.39	66.69	1.51	0.26	0.24	0.66	0.48	64.1	6.4
4/29/86	L0 133-86	22.40	4.61	3.37	67.17	1.27	0.30	0.53	0.78	0.42	67.4	6.5

L0 - Lake Oswego Analysis

OK - Durkee Analysis

All Analysis run in Seattle 5/21/86 Sample to Present

## DURKEE CLINKER CAR ANALYSIS REPORT

TYPE I

Date	Sample	SiO <sub>2</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	CaO	MgO	SO <sub>3</sub>	Loss	Free CaO	Total Na <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>3</sub> S	C <sub>3</sub> A
5/5/86	DK 140-86	22.54	4.44	3.29	67.35	1.14	0.28	0.29	-	0.53	67.5	6.2
5/21/86	SEA 153-86	22.02	4.67	3.25	65.56	1.50	0.34	0.02	0.59	0.51	62.6	6.9
5/23/86	SEA 156-86	22.22	4.62	3.20	68.06	1.50	0.27	0.07	-	0.47	71.8	6.8
6/4/86	SEA 163-86	22.46	4.54	3.42	67.09	1.38	0.23	0.34	0.43	0.45	66.4	6.3
8/8/86	SEA 237-86	22.34	4.29	3.37	76.40	1.32	0.33	0.23	0.34	0.37	71.0	5.7
8/13/86	SEA 242-86	22.80	4.44	3.62	67.11	1.32	0.27	0.06	0.25	0.49	61.2	5.7
8/19/86	SEA 247-86	22.84	4.47	3.63	66.83	1.38	0.27	0.18	0.35	0.49	62.5	4.7
8/26/86	SEA 255-86	21.88	5.01	3.35	66.54	1.47	0.44	0.33	-	0.64	65.3	7.6
9/4/86	SEA 261-86	22.40	4.63	3.63	66.86	1.21	0.29	0.12	0.28	0.47	65.7	6.1
9/8/86	SEA 266-86	22.46	4.88	3.52	67.00	1.12	0.24	0.21	0.16	0.41	64.2	7.0
9/22/86	SEA 280-86	22.40	4.69	3.51	66.65	1.26	0.25	0.29	0.34	0.45	64.5	6.5
9/29/86	SEA 285-86	23.26	4.73	3.63	66.30	1.11	0.33	0.16	0.11	0.50	56.1	6.4
10/6/86	SEA 293-86	22.92	4.38	3.28	67.97	0.96	0.28	0.41	0.33	0.54	68.4	6.1
10/14/86	SEA 302-86	22.44	4.73	3.51	66.86	1.17	0.27	0.32	-	0.50	64.1	6.6

## DURKEE CLINKER CAR ANALYSIS REPORT

TYPE I

Date	Sample	SiO <sub>2</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	CaO	MgO	SO <sub>3</sub>	Loss	Free CaO	Total Na <sub>2</sub> O	C <sub>3</sub> S	C <sub>3</sub> A
10/21/86	SEA 310-86	23.10	4.29	3.37	66.37	1.14	0.35	0.34	0.27	0.56	64.1	6.6
11/4/86	SEA 319-86	23.00	4.67	3.56	66.30	1.03	0.34	0.06	-	0.58	57.0	6.2
11/7/86	SEA 321-86	22.87	4.61	3.37	66.37	1.11	0.40	0.38	0.30	0.54	59.8	6.5
12/3/86	SEA 344-86	23.54	4.40	3.40	66.16	0.93	0.21	0.12	0.19	0.55	56.0	5.9
12/12/86	SEA 355-86	22.96	4.71	3.35	66.86	0.91	0.40	0.21	-	0.57	61.3	6.8
12/30/86	SEA 362-86	22.66	4.37	3.45	76.43	1.08	0.39	0.36	0.63	0.62	68.0	5.8
AVERAGE		22.59	4.67	3.38	66.76	1.35	0.31	0.29	0.57	0.51	63.9	6.7
STANDARD DEVIATION		0.39	0.21	0.16	0.58	0.29	0.06	0.18	0.33	0.07	4.4	0.7

CEMENT PRODUCTION ANALYSIS

TYPE I

Produced from 100% Tilbury Clinker

PLANT	Seattle	CEMENT TYPE	I	YEAR 1986			
<u>CHEMICAL ANALYSIS</u>				JAN	FEB	MAR	APRIL
SiO <sub>2</sub>				21.53	21.14	21.10	21.19
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>				4.86	4.54	4.57	4.69
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>				2.60	2.78	2.86	3.03
CaO				65.62	64.18	64.31	64.96
MgO				1.08	2.36	2.52	2.01
SO <sub>3</sub>				2.55	2.57	2.60	2.44
Na <sub>2</sub> O				0.17	0.20	0.21	0.22
K <sub>2</sub> O				0.46	0.40	0.37	0.40
Free CaO				1.04	1.02	0.98	0.93
Ign. Loss				1.13	1.85	1.34	1.35
Insol.				0.25	0.11	0.06	0.18
C <sub>3</sub> S				60	52	59	61
C <sub>2</sub> S				17	21	16	15
C <sub>3</sub> A				8.5	7.3	7.2	7.3
C <sub>4</sub> AF				7.9	8.5	8.7	9.2
<u>PHYSICAL TESTS</u>							
Blaine				387	384	378	383
-325m				92.1	90.1	91.8	92.6
N.C.				24.3	23.6	23.6	23.6
Air				7.3	9.1	9.8	9.3
Autoclave				+0.070	+0.052	+0.054	+0.051
Time of Set							
Initial				75	80	75	85
Final				225	240	235	250
False Set				77	76	78	80
Strength							
1 Day				2010	1400	1660	1900
3 Day				3780	2970	3110	3340
7 Day				5070	3740	4160	4400
28 Day				6350	4810	5310	5530
Pack Set				6	8	7	6

PLANT SeattleCEMENT TYPE IYEAR 1986CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC
SiO <sub>2</sub>	20.76		20.77	21.39	21.56	
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	4.79		5.26	4.31	4.45	
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	3.47		3.35	2.70	2.64	
CaO	64.04		65.23	64.71	64.57	
MgO	2.18		2.04	2.30	2.07	
SO <sub>3</sub>	2.32		2.15	2.33	2.11	
Na <sub>2</sub> O	0.24		0.28	0.24	0.25	
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.30		0.34	0.34	0.34	
Free CaO	0.72		0.88	0.93	0.87	
Ign. Loss	1.26		1.47	1.31	1.69	
Insol.	0.12		0.15	0.13	0.14	
C <sub>3</sub> S	59		61	61	59	
C <sub>2</sub> S	15		13	15	17	
C <sub>3</sub> A	6.8		8.3	6.9	7.3	
C <sub>4</sub> AF	10.6		10.2	8.2	8.0	

PHYSICAL TESTS

Blaine	391	389	392	384
-325m	92.1	92.5	93.3	93.9
N.C.	23.7	24.0	23.9	23.9
Air	9.2	9.6	10.1	10.1
Autoclave	+0.029	+0.041	+0.052	+0.059
Time of Set				
Initial	80	75	75	85
Final	275	235	265	295
False Set	67	79	82	75
Strength				
1 Day	1900	1870	1890	1700
3 Day	3370	3250	3650	3160
7 Day	4260	4020	4250	3820
28 Day	5270	5020	5220	5020
Pack Set	6	7	6	4

PLANT Seattle

CEMENT TYPE I

YEAR 1986

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

	1985 AVG	1986 AVG	Standard Deviation
SiO <sub>2</sub>	21.05	21.08	0.35
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	4.99	4.74	0.30
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	3.36	3.01	0.34
CaO	64.56	64.60	0.53
MgO	1.89	2.08	0.40
SO <sub>3</sub>	2.48	2.38	0.17
Na <sub>2</sub> O	0.27	0.23	0.04
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.35	0.36	0.05
Free CaO	0.91	0.88	0.13
Ign. Loss	1.09	1.45	0.22
Insol.	0.14	0.15	0.05
C <sub>3</sub> S	57	59	3
C <sub>2</sub> S	17	16	2
C <sub>3</sub> A	7.5	7.5	0.6
C <sub>4</sub> AF	10.2	9.1	1.2

PHYSICAL TESTS

Blaine	386	387	4
-325m	92.3	92.3	1.0
N.C.	24.1	23.8	0.2
Air	8.8	9.4	0.8
Autoclave	+0.041	+0.047	0.013
Time of Set			
Initial	85	80	5
Final	255	255	20
False Set	82	77	4
Strength			
1 Day	1960	1830	210
3 Day	3490	3350	246
7 Day	4480	4280	390
28 Day	5530	5360	429
Pack Set		6	-

TYPE I-D

Produced from 100% Durkee Clinker

PLANT Seattle

CEMENT TYPE I-D

YEAR 1986

		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE
<u>CHEMICAL ANALYSIS</u>							
SiO <sub>2</sub>		21.75		21.41	21.48		21.36
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>		4.86		4.60	4.62		4.12
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>		2.59		2.67	2.80		2.86
CaO		65.64		65.05	65.30		65.40
MgO		1.16		1.93	1.37		1.44
SO <sub>3</sub>		2.47		2.54	2.47		2.26
Na <sub>2</sub> O		0.18		0.18	0.15		0.15
K <sub>2</sub> O		0.48		0.40	0.41		0.36
Free CaO		1.14		0.86	0.85		0.70
Ign. Loss		0.88		1.16	1.41		1.65
Insol.		0.13		0.09	0.08		0.15
C <sub>3</sub> S		59		60	61		66
C <sub>2</sub> S		18		16	16		12
C <sub>3</sub> A		8.5		7.7	7.5		6.1
C <sub>4</sub> AF		7.9		8.1	8.5		8.7
<u>PHYSICAL TESTS</u>							
Blaine		378		377	383		394
-325m		92.8		91.8	92.2		92.5
N.C.		24.4		24.0	23.5		23.3
Air		8.1		8.1	7.6		9.1
Autoclave		+0.081		+0.023	+0.054		-0.003
<u>Time of Set</u>							
Initial		70		80	70		65
Final		210		235	220		280
False Set		81		78	83		67
<u>Strength</u>							
1 Day		1930		1770	1890		1830
3 Day		3600		3350	3220		3450
7 Day		4940		5410	4490		4690
28 Day		6140		5810	5600		5800
Pack Set		7		5	7		6

PLANT	Seattle	CEMENT TYPE	I-D	YEAR	1986			
<u>CHEMICAL ANALYSIS</u>			JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC
SiO <sub>2</sub>				21.33	21.33	22.11	22.15	
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>				4.59	4.72	4.38	4.36	
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>				2.80	3.15	3.01	3.02	
CaO				65.18	65.42	64.91	65.75	
MgO				1.50	1.52	1.15	0.89	
SO <sub>3</sub>				2.35	2.28	2.32	2.31	
Na <sub>2</sub> O				0.18	0.19	0.22	0.26	
K <sub>2</sub> O				0.47	0.40	0.46	0.45	
Free CaO				0.63	0.40	0.30	0.55	
Ign. Loss				1.38	1.38	1.34	0.84	
Insol.				0.14	0.18	0.17	0.16	
C <sub>3</sub> S				62	62	56	62	
C <sub>2</sub> S				15	15	21	17	
C <sub>3</sub> A				7.4	7.2	6.5	6.5	
C <sub>4</sub> AF				8.5	9.6	9.2	9.2	
<u>PHYSICAL TESTS</u>								
Blaine				390	390	387	370	
-325m				92.3	93.3	94.2	93.8	
N.C.				24.0	24.0	23.9	24.0	
Air				8.3	8.8	9.4	9.8	
Autoclave				+0.015	+0.010	-0.002	-0.007	
Time of Set								
Initial				65	70	80	100	
Final				225	240	245	280	
False Set				78	74	73	68	
Strength								
1 Day				1780	1770	1800	1860	
3 Day				3350	3540	3100	3320	
7 Day				4510	4490	4380	4400	
28 Day				5590	5720	5680		
Pack Set				5	6	4	3	
18 Hr. Heat Cured								
7 Day. Heat Cured								

PLANT	Seattle	CEMENT TYPE	I-D	YEAR	1986
<u>CHEMICAL ANALYSIS</u>				1985 AVG	1986 AVG
SiO <sub>2</sub>				21.94	21.62
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>				4.63	4.53
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>				2.80	2.86
CaO				65.31	65.33
MgO				1.14	1.37
SO <sub>3</sub>				2.57	2.38
Na <sub>2</sub> O				0.10	0.19
K <sub>2</sub> O				0.41	0.43
Free CaO				0.77	0.68
Ign. Loss				0.99	1.26
Insol.				0.07	0.14
C <sub>3</sub> S				57	60
C <sub>2</sub> S				20	16
C <sub>3</sub> A				7.5	7.2
C <sub>4</sub> AF				8.6	8.7
<u>PHYSICAL TESTS</u>					
Blaine				379	384
-325m				92.8	92.9
N.C.				23.9	23.9
Air				8.5	8.7
Autoclave				-0.008	+0.021
Time of Set					+0.03
Initial				80	75
Final				345	240
False Set				90	75
Strength					
1 Day				1840	1830
3 Day				3600	3370
7 Day				4900	4660
28 Day				6100	5760
Pack Set				6	6
					-

TYPE II  
Produced with 100% Tilbury Clinker

PLANT Seattle

CEMENT TYPE II

YEAR 1986

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE
SiO <sub>2</sub>	21.20	20.89	21.07	21.50	21.26	21.12
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	4.68	4.59	4.78	4.74	4.72	4.91
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	3.11	3.08	3.17	3.44	3.32	3.42
CaO	63.80	63.64	63.73	63.93	63.34	63.67
MgO	3.01	3.48	2.85	2.73	2.93	2.46
SO <sub>3</sub>	2.52	2.42	2.44	2.36	2.35	2.33
Na <sub>2</sub> O	0.22	0.21	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.28
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.32	0.30
Free CaO	1.07	1.33	0.95	0.87	0.89	0.53
Ign. Loss	1.06	1.38	1.39	1.41	1.46	1.56
Insol.	0.07	0.14	0.11	0.18	0.13	0.16
C <sub>3</sub> S	55	58	55	53	53	54
C <sub>2</sub> S	19	16	19	21	21	20
C <sub>3</sub> A	7.1	7.0	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.2
C <sub>4</sub> AF	9.4	9.4	9.7	10.5	10.1	10.4

PHYSICAL TESTS

Blaine	381	378	380	385	385	389
-325m	92.1	91.4	92.5	92.3	92.0	92.3
N.C.	24.2	23.6	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.7
Air	8.1	10.8	10.2	9.5	9.4	9.7
Autoclave	+0.111	+0.113	+0.075	+0.038	+0.045	+0.057
Time of Set						
Initial	70	70	80	90	85	75
Final	225	225	260	265	275	270
False Set	81	81	79	75	77	71
Strength						
1 Day	1800	1650	1740	1650	1740	1710
3 Day	3110	3090	2750	3050	3100	3140
7 Day	4060	3670	3940	3950	4030	4070
28 Day	5380	4970	5320	5250	5400	5340
Pack Set	9	7	7	6	6	6

PLANT	Seattle	CEMENT TYPE	II	YEAR	1986		
CHEMICAL ANALYSIS		JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC
SiO <sub>2</sub>		21.12	21.25	21.16	21.62	21.77	
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>		4.92	4.95	5.02	4.65	4.62	
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>		3.43	3.47	3.52	2.88	2.89	
CaO		63.72	63.60	64.52	64.22	64.50	
MgO		2.25	2.40	2.19	2.38	2.25	
SO <sub>3</sub>		2.37	2.40	2.18	2.33	2.25	
Na <sub>2</sub> O		0.27	0.29	0.29	0.24	0.26	
K <sub>2</sub> O		0.28	0.35	0.35	0.29	0.31	
Free CaO		0.66	0.99	0.99	0.72	0.73	
Ign. Loss		1.79	1.47	1.48	1.23	1.33	
Insol.		0.17	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.16	
C <sub>3</sub> S	54	52	57	55	55		
C <sub>2</sub> S	20	21	17	20	21		
C <sub>3</sub> A	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.4		
C <sub>4</sub> AF	10.4	10.5	10.7	8.7	8.8		
PHYSICAL TESTS							
Blaine	390	391	390	387	386		
-325m	92.6	92.5	93.1	92.8	93.4		
N.C.	23.7	23.8	24.0	23.9	23.9		
Air	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.6		
Autoclave	+0.034	+0.057	+0.056	+0.041	+0.117		
Time of Set							
Initial	70	70	75	80	70		
Final	255	260	250	235	240		
False Set	74	77	75	75	75		
Strength							
1 Day	1810	1730	1740	1720	1430		
3 Day	3220	3050	2930	3130	2640		
7 Day	3980	3750	3740	3840	3350		
28 Day	5170	5060	4910	5180			
Pack Set	6	7	7	8	6		
18 Hr. Heat Curred							
7 Day Heat Curred							

PLANT Seattle

CEMENT TYPE II

YEAR 1986

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

	1985 AVG	1986 AVG		Standard Deviation
SiO <sub>2</sub>	21.71	21.27		0.26
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	4.70	4.78		0.15
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	3.26	3.25		0.25
CaO	64.04	63.88		0.38
MgO	2.07	2.63		0.41
SO <sub>3</sub>	2.46	2.36		0.09
Na <sub>2</sub> O	0.27	0.26		0.03
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.31	0.32		0.02
Free CaO	0.93	0.88		0.22
Ign. Loss	1.18	1.41		0.18
Insol.	0.13	0.14		0.03
C <sub>3</sub> S	53	55		2
C <sub>2</sub> S	22	20		2
C <sub>3</sub> A	7.0	7.2		0.2
C <sub>4</sub> AF	10.0	9.9		0.7

PHYSICAL TESTS

Blaine	384	386	4
-325m	91.7	92.5	0.5
N.C.	24.0	23.8	0.2
Air	8.6	9.6	0.7
Autoclave	+0.040	+0.068	+0.032
Time of Set			
Initial	75	75	7
Final	245	250	17
False Set	82	76	3
Strength			
1 Day	1650	1700	103
3 Day	3050	3020	177
7 Day	3820	3850	216
28 Day	5120	5130	271
Pack Set	8	7	-

TYPE III

Produced from 100% Durkee Clinker

PLANT Seattle

CEMENT TYPE III

YEAR 1986

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE
SiO <sub>2</sub>				21.36		20.78
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>				4.08		4.07
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>				2.76		2.74
CaO				65.33		64.79
MgO				1.16		1.28
SO <sub>3</sub>				3.24		3.36
Na <sub>2</sub> O				0.15		0.16
K <sub>2</sub> O				0.43		0.42
Free CaO				0.92		0.66
Ign. Loss				2.10		2.20
Insol.				0.20		0.18
C <sub>3</sub> S				63		65
C <sub>2</sub> S				14		11
C <sub>3</sub> A				6.1		6.2
C <sub>4</sub> AF				8.3		8.3

PHYSICAL TESTS

Blaine		537	556
-325m		96.7	96.7
N.C.		25.0	25.1
Air		8.1	8.1
Autoclave		-0.020	-0.002
Time of Set			
Initial		60	60
Final		210	200
False Set		55	42
Strength			
1 Day		2530	2520
3 Day		4570	4550
7 Day		5500	5660
28 Day		6330	6500
Pack Set		8	6
18 Hr Heat Cured		4140	4390
7 Day Heat Cured		5240	5590

PLANT	Seattle	CEMENT TYPE	III	YEAR	1986				
<u>CHEMICAL ANALYSIS</u>				JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC
SiO <sub>2</sub>					20.98	20.97	21.39	21.55	
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>					4.22	4.31	4.20	4.39	
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>					2.75	2.87	2.89	2.82	
CaO					64.62	65.45	64.43	63.94	
MgO					1.21	1.20	1.03	1.20	
SO <sub>3</sub>					3.20	3.31	3.30	2.66	
Na <sub>2</sub> O					0.35	0.17	0.17	0.25	
K <sub>2</sub> O					0.29	0.39	0.40	0.41	
Free CaO					.56	0.38	0.38	0.37	
Ign. Loss					2.27	2.22	2.16	2.25	
Insol.					.20	0.19	0.18	0.18	
C <sub>3</sub> S					62	65	58	55	
C <sub>2</sub> S					13	12	17	20	
C <sub>3</sub> A					6.5	6.6	6.3	6.9	
C <sub>4</sub> AF					8.4	8.7	8.8	8.6	
<u>PHYSICAL TESTS</u>									
Blaine					560	578	576	576	
-325m					96.9	97.0	97.8	97.6	
N.C.					25.4	24.9	25.4	25.4	
Air					7.3	9.1	8.3	8.4	
Autoclave					+0.113	+0.033	-0.032	-0.008	
Time of Set									
Initial					65	60	65	60	
Final					260	255	240	210	
False Set					47	44	43	57	
Strength									
1 Day					2570	2760	2790	2790	
3 Day					4600	4750	4810	4680	
7 Day					5510	5660	5490	5230	
28 Day					6450	6400	6350		
Pack Set					9	6	6		
18 Hr. Heat Curred					4240	4370	4190		
7 Day Heat Curred					5150	5240	5110		

PLANT	Seattle	CEMENT TYPE	III	YEAR	1986
CHEMICAL ANALYSIS				1985 AVG	1986 AVG
SiO <sub>2</sub>				21.40	21.17
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>				4.55	4.19
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>				2.84	2.81
CaO				64.66	64.76
MgO				1.09	1.18
SO <sub>3</sub>				3.36	3.18
Na <sub>2</sub> O				0.18	0.21
K <sub>2</sub> O				0.42	0.39
Free CaO				0.99	0.55
Ign. Loss				1.46	2.20
Inso.				0.14	0.19
C <sub>3</sub> S				56	52
C <sub>2</sub> S				19	14
C <sub>3</sub> A				7.3	6.4
C <sub>4</sub> AF				8.5	8.5
PHYSICAL TESTS					
Blaine				532	564
-325m				95.9	97.1
N.C.				25.6	25.2
Air				7.2	8.2
Autoclave				-0.028	-0.018
Time of Set					+0.013
Initial				60	60
Final				180	230
False Set				46	48
Strength					
1 Day				2910	2660
3 Day				4780	4660
7 Day				5920	5510
28 Day				6750	6380
Pack Set				5	7
18 Hr. Heat Curred				4410	4230
7 Day Heat Curred				5640	5200

**MASONRY**

PLANT Seattle

CEMENT TYPE Masonry - Type N

YEAR 1986

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

	1985 AVG	1986 AVG
SiO <sub>2</sub>		
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>		
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>		
CaO		
MgO		
SO <sub>3</sub>	1.58	1.38
Na <sub>2</sub> O		
K <sub>2</sub> O		
Free CaO		
Ign. Loss	22.51	22.66
Tnsol.		
C <sub>3</sub> S		
C <sub>2</sub> S		
C <sub>3</sub> A		
C <sub>4</sub> AF		

PHYSICAL TESTS

Blaine	704	768
-325m	93.3	92.9
N.C.		
Air	17.9	19.8
Autoclave	+0.026	+0.090
Time of Set, Gilmore		
Initial	165	150
Final	330	320
Water Retention	84	87
Strength		
1 Day	-	-
3 Day	830	890
7 Day	1020	1140
28 Day	1200	1410
Pack Set		

EXCHANGED CEMENTS.

For

Ideal Basic Industries

Seattle

TYPE I

PLANT	IDEAL	SEATTLE	CEMENT TYPE	I		YEAR	1986	
<u>CHEMICAL ANALYSIS</u>								
SiO <sub>2</sub>			20.82	21.01		20.82	21.17	21.47
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>			5.47	5.49		5.48	5.48	5.32
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>			3.14	3.15		3.26	2.88	2.85
CaO			64.54	64.40		64.36	64.59	64.17
MgO			1.17	1.17		1.12	1.09	1.38
SO <sub>3</sub>			2.79	2.76		2.95	2.83	2.68
Na <sub>2</sub> O			0.45	0.39		0.35	0.50	0.49
K <sub>2</sub> O			0.27	0.28		0.44	0.39	0.40
Free CaO			0.19	0.26		0.34	0.33	0.28
Ign. Loss			1.41	1.27		1.08	0.96	1.34
Insol.			-	-		-	-	-
C <sub>3</sub> S			55	53		54	53	51
C <sub>2</sub> S			18	20		19	21	23
C <sub>3</sub> A			9.2	9.2		9.0	9.7	9.3
C <sub>4</sub> AF			9.5	9.6		9.9	8.8	8.7
<u>PHYSICAL TESTS</u>								
Blaine			400	404		442	453	448
-325m			91.4	92.9		95.6	93.8	94.6
N.C.			24.9	25.2		25.6	25.6	25.7
Air			9.1	8.6		8.4	8.7	8.5
Autoclave			+0.005	+0.024		-0.007	+0.015	-
Time of Set								
Initial			110	115		120	80	90
Final			310	305		300	255	265
False Set			82	88		84	71	74
Strength								
1 Day			2060	2020		2480	2230	2060
3 Day			3700	3680		3650	3690	3720
7 Day			5090	5000		5030	4380	4860
28 Day			6120	6380		6400	5910	
Pack Set			-	-		-	-	-

PLANT	Ideal	- Seattle	CEMENT TYPE	I	YEAR	1986
<b>CHEMICAL ANALYSIS</b>						
SiO <sub>2</sub>				1985 AVG		
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>				N.A.		
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>					21.06	0.27
CaO					5.45	0.07
MgO					3.06	0.18
SO <sub>3</sub>					64.41	0.17
Na <sub>2</sub> O					1.19	0.11
K <sub>2</sub> O					2.80	0.10
Free CaO					0.44	0.06
Ign. Loss					0.36	0.08
Insol.					0.28	0.06
C <sub>3</sub> S					1.21	0.19
C <sub>2</sub> S					-	-
C <sub>3</sub> A					53	1
C <sub>4</sub> AF					20	2
					9.3	0.3
					9.3	0.5
<b>PHYSICAL TESTS</b>						
B'laine					429	25
-325m					93.7	1.6
N.C.					25.4	0.3
Air					8.7	0.3
Autoclave					+0.009	+0.013
<b>Time of Set</b>						
Initial					105	17
Final					285	25
False Set					80	7
<b>Strength</b>						
1 Day					2170	191
3 Day					3690	26
7 Day					3960	118
28 Day					6200*	233
Pack Set					-	-

\*Does not include December.

TYPE II

PLANT IDEAL - SEATTLE

CEMENT TYPE II

YEAR 1986

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC
SiO <sub>2</sub>	21.15	21.73	21.72	22.16	22.05	21.97	22.37
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	4.92	5.10	4.94	4.63	4.80	4.82	4.44
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	3.41	3.26	3.28	3.35	3.10	2.96	2.94
CaO	64.58	64.56	64.45	64.96	65.02	65.05	64.84
MgO	1.39	1.13	1.19	1.05	0.94	1.01	1.11
SO <sub>3</sub>	2.62	2.53	2.53	2.45	2.59	2.50	2.48
Na <sub>2</sub> O	0.43	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.32	0.39	0.39
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.34	0.32	0.33	0.32
Free CaO	0.17	0.20	0.45	0.43	0.29	1.05	0.31
Ign. Loss	1.75	1.15	1.16	1.15	0.98	0.96	1.31
Insol.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C <sub>3</sub> S	57	52	52	54	53	54	53
C <sub>2</sub> S	18	23	23	23	23	22	24
C <sub>3</sub> A	7.3	8.0	7.6	6.6	7.5	7.9	6.8
C <sub>4</sub> AF	10.4	9.9	10.0	10.2	9.4	9.0	8.9

PHYSICAL TESTS

Blaine	375	364	366	372	380	396	383
-325m	90.7	90.8	89.5	91.8	92.3	91.8	91.8
N.C.	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.5	24.5	24.6	24.6
Air	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.4
Autoclave	+0.004	+0.019	-0.021	+0.013	+0.013	+0.007	+0.009
Time of Set							
Initial	135	125	115	100	110	85	110
Final	330	320	305	280	275	255	275
False Set	84	92	78	79	79	78	75
Strength							
1 Day	1710	1700	1560	1700	1650	1700	1560
3 Day	3280	3020	2920	3020	2870	2950	2730
7 Day	4590	4260	4000	4010	4090	4160	4080
28 Day	6180	6030	5470	5510	5690	5610	
Pack Set		-	-	-	-	-	-

PLANT Ideal -Seattle

CEMENT TYPE II

YEAR 1986

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

	1985 AVG	1986 AVG	Standard Deviation
	N.A.		
SiO <sub>2</sub>		21.86	0.37
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>		4.81	0.22
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>		3.19	0.19
CaO		64.78	0.25
MgO		1.12	0.15
SO <sub>3</sub>		2.53	0.06
Na <sub>2</sub> O		0.37	0.04
K <sub>2</sub> O		0.31	0.03
Free CaO		0.31	0.11
Ign. Loss		1.22	0.25
Insol.		-1	-
C <sub>3</sub> S		54	2
C <sub>2</sub> S		22	2
C <sub>3</sub> A		7.4	0.5
C <sub>4</sub> AF		9.7	0.6

PHYSICAL TESTS

Blaine		377	11
-325m		91.2	1.0
N.C.		24.6	0.1
Air		8.9	0.3
Autoclave		+0.006	+0.014
Time of Set			
Initial		110	16
Final		290	27
False Set		81	6
Strength			
1 Day		1650	67
3 Day		2970	169
7 Day		4170	206
28 Day		5750*	291
Pack Set		-	-

\*Does not include December.

CEMENT STRENGTH UNIFORMITY ASTM C-917

ASH GROVE CMENT WEST, INC.  
 Seattle, Washington  
 Sampled from Bulk Truck Shipments  
 Ash Grove Cement West, Inc., Seattle Laboratory

TYPE II

REPORT DATE - October 8, 1986

ITEM	7 DAY	28 DAY
Dates Represented		
From		7/23/86
To		9/24/86
Average Strength, PSI, $\bar{X}$	3860	5030
Total Standard Deviation, PSI, $S_t$	158	171
Number of tests, $n$	30	30
Testing Standard Deviation, PSI, $S_e$	131	137
Number of Duplicate Samples	4	4
Corrected Standard Deviation, PSI, $S_c$	88	102

COMPRESSIVE STRENGTHS

Date	Sample #	7 Day		28 Day	
		Sample	Average 5	Sample	Average 5
7/23	1	4030	-	5290	-
7/23	1A	3940 (A)	-	5180 (A)	-
7/24	2	3880	-	4960	-
7/25	3	3730	-	5020	-
7/29	4	3840	-	5060	-
7/30	5	3840	3860	5040	5070
7/30	6	3840	3830	5050	5030
8/5	7	3900	3830	5330	5100
8/6	8	3950	3870	5180	5130
8/6	9	3880	3880	4890	5100
8/12	10	3930	3900	5300	5150
8/12	10A	4170 (A)	-	5330 (A)	-
8/14	11	3910	3900	4960	5130
8/14	12	4130	3950	5340	5130
8/19	13	3680	3890	5020	5100
8/20	14	3980	3910	5140	5150
8/21	15	3600	3850	4760	5040
8/25	16	3880	3840	4900	5030
8/26	17	4270	3870	5430	5050
8/27	18	3930	3920	5040	5050
9/2	19	3830	3890	5080	5040
9/3	20	3680	3910	4970	5080
9/3	20A	3820 (A)	-	5160 (A)	-
9/4	21	3870	3900	4980	5080
9/8	22	3640	3780	4950	4990
9/9	23	3780	3750	5020	4990

ASH GROVE CEMENT WEST, Inc.  
Seattle, Washington  
Sampled from Bulk Truck Shipments  
Ash Grove Cement West, Inc., Seattle Laboratory

Date	Sample #	7 Day		28 Day	
		Sample	Average 5	Sample	Average 5
9/10	24	3850	3750	4950	4960
9/15	25	3600	3740	4980	4960
9/16	26	3590	3680	4790	4920
9/17	27	4080	3770	4800	4890
9/22	28	3980	3810	4910	4870
9/23	29	3900	3820	4780	4840
9/24	30	3790	3860	4980	4840
9/24	30A	3670 (A)	-	4690 (A)	-

NOTE: Samples followed by an "A" are not included in the averages. They are used to determine testing deviation.

ASH GROVE CEMENT WEST, INC.  
Seattle, Washington  
Sampled from Bulk Trucks Shipments  
Ash Grove Cement West, Inc., Seattle Laboratory  
Page Three

TYPE II, LA

ASTM C-109 MORTAR

28 Day

5

4

7 Day

4

3

Average Strength PSI

$$\bar{X}_7 = 3860 \quad n = 30$$

$$\bar{X}_{28} = 5030 \quad n = 30$$

Average 5 Most Recent, PSI

$$\bar{X}_{5-7} = 3860$$

$$\bar{X}_{5-28} = 4840$$

Total Standard Deviation, PSI

$$S_{t-7} = 158 \quad n = 30$$

$$S_{t-29} = 171 \quad n = 30$$

Testing Standard Deviation, PSI

$$S_e_7 = 131 \quad n = 4$$

$$S_e_{28} = 137 \quad n = 4$$

Corrected Standard Deviation, PSI

$$S_{c-7} = 88$$

$$S_{c-28} = 102$$

CUSTOMER COMPLAINTS

Complaints Seattle Products

- |                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| Type I - February   | - Poor paint adhesion to concrete tilt-up section<br>Miles Sand & Gravel, Auburn, Washington<br><br>Concrete was not allowed to cure long enough to carbonize the surface and raise the surface pH to acceptable levels for paint application.  |
| Type II - January   | - Poor flowability, pack set<br>Ameron Pipe, Inc., Olympia, Washington<br><br>Shipping samples indicated high pack set index. Switched all flowability sensitive customers to a different production run.   |
| - February          | - High water demand, flash set, slump loss<br>Pioneer Construction Materials, Seattle, WA<br><br>Samples did not indicate any deviations from normal production test results. Subsequent shipments were made to Pioneer from a different production run.  |
| - March             | - Surface scaling of concrete<br>Salmon Bay Sand & Gravel, Seattle, Washington<br><br>Concrete sample looked as if screeding had been replaced on the slab to fill a low area. This material would be more susceptible to freeze thaw spalling.   |
| Type III - February | - Efflorescence<br>Automatic Wilbert Vault, Tacoma, Washington<br><br>No samples provided, no tests requested. This product was made from 100% Genstar Type I and is not currently produced in Seattle.   |
| - April             | - Lower strength gain on heat curing<br>Concrete Technology Corp., Tacoma, Washington<br><br>Cement shipped from silo with low inventory, i.e., cement from developmental runs of this product. This cement also had a lower than normal C <sub>3</sub> S content. Shipments resumed after next production run. |
| Masonry - September | - Shorter board life in mortar<br>Mutual Materials, Bellevue, Washington<br><br>No sample provided. Warehouse samples showed no difference from previous production samples.  |

Customer-Complaints Non-Seattle Products

Low strength gain  
Ash Grove Durkee - Type I  
December - Capital Block, Salem, Oregon  
Riverbend Sand & Gravel, Independence, Oregon  
Umpqua Ready Mix, Roseburg, Oregon

Ash Grove Durkee - Type II  
February - Ameron Pipe Inc., Portland, Oregon

Ideal Basic Industries Seattle - Type III  
December - Pioneer Construction Materials, Seattle, Washington

Flash set, high water demand slump loss  
Ash Grove Durkee - Type I  
July - Parson Ready-Mix, Eugene, Oregon  
Eugene Sand & Gravel, Eugene, Oregon

Kaiser Seattle - Type II  
September - Dutch Stevenson, Tumwater, Washington

Gel-like white deposits on and in concrete  
Ideal Basic Industries Seattle - Type III  
October - Pioneer Construction Materials, Seattle, Washington  
& November

Lumps on tile and balling in the mixer  
Ash Grove Durkee - Type I  
July - Spec Industries, Eugene, Oregon

TO: JIM POST  
F. POUNT REPORT  
1986

**ASH GROVE CEMENT COMPANY**

DEC -5 1986

Overland Park, Kansas

FILE

EXEC 1-26

TO: Ken Rone  
FROM: James P. Sunderland  
SUBJECT: Annual Report to President Reviewing 1986  
Seattle Cement Plant  
DATE: December 3, 1986

Your Annual Report to President, covering the activities under your control and describing the results accomplished during the year ending December 31, 1986, should be addressed to James P. Sunderland, President, and forwarded to this office at the earliest practicable date, but in no event later than January 31, 1987.

The first sheet of the report should carry as its heading the caption shown above.

In preparing the report, please follow the form used in making your report for 1985 and furnish in triplicate, forwarding copies to Mr. R.E. Willis, Senior Vice President - Operations and Mr. G. D. Jones, Vice President - Production.

Any suggestions or recommendations you desire to submit should be incorporated in your report.

Please acknowledge receipt.

JPS:DJ

cc: Erik Voldbaek

JIM · I HAVE NEVER SEEN INSTRUCTIONS AS  
TO THE PROPER FORM TO USE. I HAVE  
SEEN A COPY OF DURKEE'S FOR. 1985.  
IS THAT CORRECT? — KJW